

# APA

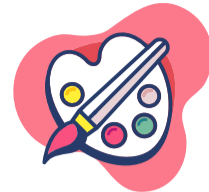
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# MLA

## What is the topic of your research paper?



Use this style for:  
Sciences like natural, physical  
and social sciences.



Use this style for:  
Essays on human society,  
culture, humanities, historical  
literature and arts

## COMPARE AND CONTRAST

### In-text citations

(Author's Last Name, Year,  
Page Number)

**Example:**

(Jones, 2020, p. 15)

(Author's Last Name and  
Page Number)

**Example:**

(Jones 15)

### Citations

Author's Last Name, Initial. *Title in  
sentence case.* No period after URL.

**Example:**

Austen, J. (1918.) *Pride and prejudice.*  
Newton Press.

Author's Last Name, First Name.  
*Title in Title Case.*

**Example:**

Austen, Jane. *Pride and Prejudice.*  
Newton Press, 1918.

### Formatting Rules

**Reference List Title:**

References

**Title Page:**

Required

**Running Head:**

Page number (Optional running  
head with title in all caps)

**Heading and Subheadings:**

Has a defined format

**Block Quotes:**

Used for 40 words or more

**Reference List Title:**

Works Cited

**Title Page:**

Not required

**Running Head:**

Last name and page number

**Headings and Subheadings:**

No defined format

**Block Quotes:**

Used for 4 or more lines